VOLUME 30, 1998

LIST OF CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

Papers

Reconsidering the effects of seat belt laws and their enforcement status
Thomas S. Dee 1

Analysis of circumstances and injuries in 217 pedestrian traffic fatalities
Richard C. Harruff, Anne Avery and Amy S. Alter-Pandya 11

Comparison of lifestyle and substance use factors related to accidental injuries at work, home and recreational events
Scott MacDonald, Samantha Wells and Shelley Lothian 21

Ottawa–Carleton commuter cyclist on- and off-road incident rates
Lisa Aultman-Hall and Fred L. Hall 29

The situational risks of young drivers: the influence of passengers, time of day and day of week on accident rates
Sean T. Doherty, Jean C. Andrey and Carolyn MacGregor 45

Studies on tractor related injuries in Northern India
Adarsh Kumar, Dinesh Mohan and Puneet Mahajan 53

A study of commercial vehicle safety alliance's out-of-service criteria
Sabah U. Randhawa, Stan G. Miller, Chris A. Bell and Paul E. Montagne 61

Impact from changes in Illinois drivers license renewal requirements for older drivers
Steven M. Rock 69

The effect of resurfacing on friction, speeds and safety on main roads in Finland
Lars Leden, Olli Hämäläinen and Esa Manninen 75

Fatalities from non-use of seat belts and helmets in Greece: a nationwide appraisal
E. Petridou, A. Skalkidou, N. Ioannou, D. Trichopoulos and the Hellenic Road Traffic Police 87

The assured clear distance ahead rule: implications for nighttime traffic safety and the law
Herschel W. Leibowitz, D. Alfred Owens and Richard A. Tyrrell 93

Are road safety evaluation studies published in peer reviewed journals more valid than similar studies not published in peer reviewed journals?
Rune Elvik 101

The occupations of drink drivers: using occupational information to identify targetable characteristics of offenders
Warren A. Harrison 119

Brief Communication and Research Note

Lowering the legal blood alcohol level for motorcyclists
Stephen W. Sun, David M. Kahn and Kenneth G. Swan 133

Forthcoming Papers I

NUMBER 2

Papers

Highway crash costs in the United States by driver age, blood alcohol level, victim age, and restraint use
Ted R. Miller, Diane C. Lestina and Rebecca S. Spicer 137

Fatal crash risk for older drivers at intersections
David F. Preusser, Allan F. Williams, Susan A. Ferguson, Robert G. Ulmer and Helen B. Weinstein 151

Pedal cycle helmet effectiveness: A field study of pedal cycle accidents
Andrew McIntosh, B. Dowdell and N. Svensson 161

The home and school background of young drivers involved in traffic accidents
Åsa Murray 169

Changes in the legislation on the use of daytime running lights by motor vehicles and their effect on road safety in Hungary
Péter Holló 183

Factors related to miles driven between drinking and arrest locations, among convicted drunk drivers
Sandra C. Lapham, Betty J. Skipper, Iyiin Chang, Kerry Barton and Roderick Kennedy 201

Conflict analysis for prediction of fatal crash locations in mixed traffic streams
G. Tiwari, D. Mohan and J. Fazio 207

The effect of teenage passengers on the fatal crash risk of teenage drivers
David F. Preusser, Susan A. Ferguson and Allan F. Williams 217

Behavioural factors in accidents at road junctions: The use of a genetic algorithm to extract descriptive rules from police case files
David D. Clarke, Richard Forsyth and Richard Wright 223

A photograph-based study of the incidence of fatal truck underride crashes in Indiana
Elisa R. Braver, Eric L. Mitter, Adrian K. Lund, Michael X. Cammisa, Michael R. Powell and Nancy Early 235

Accident risk of foreign drivers—The case of Russian drivers in South-Eastern Finland
Pekka Leviäkangas 245

Evaluating the statistical conclusion validity of weighted mean results in meta-analysis by analysing funnel graph diagrams
Rune Elvik 255

Drinking and driving in the United States: The 1996 National Roadside Survey
Robert B. Voas, JoAnn Wells, Diane Lestina, Allan Williams and Michael Greene 267

Brief Communications and Research Notes

School-injury patterns: A tool for safety planning at the school and community levels
Lucie Laflamme and Elsvig Eilert-Petersson 277

American drivers in Europe: Different signing policy may cause safety problems at uncontrolled intersections
Heikki Summala 285

Forthcoming Papers I

NUMBER 3

Older Road Users

Preface
Frank A. Haight 291

Older drivers' accident risk: conceptual and methodological issues
Liisa Hakamies-Blomqvist 293

To drive or not to drive: the influence of social factors on the decisions of elderly drivers
Mary L. Chipman, Jennifer Payne and Peggy McDonough 299

Why do older drivers give up driving?
Liisa Hakamies-Blomqvist and Barbro Wahlström 305

Driving avoidance and functional impairment in older drivers
Karlene Ball, Cynthia Owsley, Beth Stalvey, Daniel L. Roenker, Michael E. Sloane and Mark Graves 313

Older drivers fail in intersections: speed discrepancies between older and younger male drivers
Esko Keskinen, Hiro Ota and Ari Katila 323

Confidence in, and self-rating of, driving ability among older drivers
Richard A. Marottoli and Emily D. Richardson 331

Cognitive test performance and crash risk in an older driver population
Jane C. Stutts, J. Richard Stewart and Carol Martell 337

Assessing medically impaired older drivers in a licensing agency setting
Mary K. Janke and John W. Eberhard 347

A comparative approach to identify unsafe older drivers
Allen R. Dobbs, Robert B. Heller and Donald Schopflocher 363

Impairments of some cognitive functions are common in crash-involved older drivers
Catarina Lundberg, Liisa Hakamies-Blomqvist, Ove Almkvist and Kurt Johansson 371

Age related changes in drivers' crash risk and crash type
G. Anthony Ryan, Matthew Legge and Diana Rosman 379

Traffic-related injury hospitalizations among California elderly, 1994
Corinne Peek-Asa, Bonnie Blander Dean and R. J. Halbert 389

Bibliographic Section 397

NUMBER 4

Papers

Driving experience and perception of the lead car's braking when looking at in-car targets
Heikki Summala, Dave Lamble and Matti Laakso 401

Alcohol consumption measured at roadside surveys and variations in traffic injury crashes
Peter Roeper and Robert B. Voas 409

Instrumental and normative motives for compliance with traffic laws among young and older drivers
Dana Yagil 417

Heterogeneity considerations in accident modeling
Matthew G. Karlaftis and Andrzej P. Tarko 425

Differences in fatal loss-of-control accidents between young male and female drivers
Sirkku Laapotti and Esko Keskinen 435

Child pedestrians' crossing gap thresholds
Marie L. Connelly, Helen M. Conaglen, Barry S. Parsonson and Robert B. Isler 443

Overtaking road-accidents: differences in manoeuvre as a function of driver age
David D. Clarke, Patrick J. Ward and Jean Jones 455

Head kinematics during *in vitro* whiplash simulation
Jacek Cholewicki, Manohar M. Panjabi, Kimio Nibu, Lawrence B. Babat, Jonathan N. Grauer and Jiri Dvorak 469

School-injury determinants and characteristics: developing an investigation instrument from a literature review
Lucie Laflamme, Ewa Menckel and Elisabet Aldenberg 481

Driving behavior in a real and a simulated road tunnel–a validation study
Jan Törnros 497

Intersection accident estimation: the role of intersection location and non-collision flows
Shane Turner and Alan Nicholson 505

Cellular phones and fatal traffic collisions
John M. Violanti 519

Head, neck, and mandible dynamics generated by 'whiplash'
Richard P. Howard, Alfred P. Bowles, Herbert M. Guzman and Scott W. Krenrich 525

An experimental head restraint concept for primary prevention of head and neck injuries in frontal collisions
P. Halldin, H. von Holst and I. Eriksson 535

Predicting dui recidivism: blood alcohol concentration and driver record factors
Leonard A. Marowitz 545

NUMBER 5

Papers

Analysis of commercial Mini-bus accidents
Mohammad M. Hamed, A.S. Jaradat and Said M. Easa 555

Crash risks of older drivers: a panel data analysis
Patricia S. Hu, David A. Trumble, Daniel J. Foley, John W. Eberhard and Robert B. Wallace 569

Injury probability and risk in frontal crashes: effects of sorting techniques on priorities for offset testing
Dagmar G. Buzeman, David C. Viano and Per Lövsund 583

Hospital charges to injured drinking drivers in Washington state: 1989–1993
Beth A. Mueller, Tricia Kenaston, David Grossman and Philip Salzberg 597

Circumstances around the fall in a multinational hip fracture risk study: a diverse pattern for prevention
E. Allander, B. Gullberg, O. Johnell, J.A. Kanis, J. Ranstam and L. Elffors
(The MEDOS Study group) 607

The effect of lane line width and contrast upon lanekeeping
A. Scott McKnight, A. James McKnight and A. Scott Tippetts 617

Furniture tipping accidents: redesign for prevention
C.G. Drury, S.J. Czaja, G.V. Prabhu, R.W. Mayne and S. Noland 625

The influence of trend on estimates of accidents at junctions
Linda Mountain, Mike Maher and Bachir Fawaz 641

Temporary vehicle impoundment in Ohio: a replication and confirmation
Robert B. Voas, A. Scott Tippetts and Eileen Taylor 651

Attention and expectation problems in bicycle–car collisions: an in-depth study
Mikko Räsänen and Heikki Summala 657

Lower limb response and injury in frontal crashes
Jeff R. Crandall, Peter G. Martin, Edwin M. Sieveka, Walter D. Pilkey, Patricia C. Dischinger, Andrew R. Burgess, Timothy D. O'Quinn and Carl B. Schmidhauser 667

Bicycle safety behaviour in Paris and Boston
J. Scott Osberg, Sarah C. Stiles and Ohene Kwaku Asare 679

Young child injury analysis by the classification entropy method
Marija Strnad, Franco Jovic, Ariana Vorko, Luka Kovacic and Drago Toth 689

Self-destruction in Finnish motor traffic accidents in 1974-1992
Kati Hernetkoski and Esko Keskinen 697

NUMBER 6

Papers

Residence location of drivers involved in fatal crashes
J. Blatt and S.M. Furman 705

Car occupant safety in frontal crashes: a parameter study of vehicle mass, impact speed, and inherent vehicle protection
Dagmar G. Buzeman, David C. Viano and Per Lövsund 713

Disabilities resulting from traffic injuries in Barcelona, Spain: 1-year incidence by age, gender and type of user
J. Ferrando, A. Plasència, E. MacKenzie, M. Orós, P. Arribas and C. Borrell 723

Drivers' speed behaviour at a zebra crossing: a case study
András Várhelyi 731

The efficiency of safety policies on traffic fatalities in Singapore
Wong S.H. Jessie and Wu Yuan 745

Epidemiology of accidental drowning in Denmark 1989–1993
J. Steensberg 755

Drive-up liquor windows and convicted drunk drivers: a comparative analysis of place of purchase
N.O. Lewis, S.C. Lapham and B.J. Skipper 763

Motivating drivers to correctly adjust head restraints: assessing effectiveness of three different interventions
Sylvia K.F. Fockler, John Vavrik and Lisa Kristiansen 773

Identifying crash involvement among older drivers: agreement between self-report and state records
Gerald McGwin, Jr., Cynthia Owsley and Karlene Ball 781

Machinery-related injuries: regional rural injury study–I (RRIS–I)
Susan Goodwin Gerberich, Robert W. Gibson, L. Ronald French, Tae-Yong Lee, W. Peter Carr, Laura Kochevar, Colleen M. Renier and John Shutske 793

Fatalities and injuries in the Kuwaiti construction industry
Nabil A. Kartam and Rami G. Bouz 805

Lifesavers and Samaritans; emergency use of cellular (mobile) phones in Australia
Simon Chapman and W.N. Schofield 815

An exploration of the perceptions of the average driver's speed compared to perceived driver safety and driving skill
D. Walton and J. Bathurst 821

Effect of change in velocity on the development of medical complications in patients with multisystem trauma sustained in vehicular crashes
P.C. Dischinger, J.H. Siegel. S.M. Ho and J.A. Kufera 831

Who is driving when unrestrained children and teenagers are hurt ?
Ted R. Miller, Rebecca S. Spicer and Diane C. Lestina 839

An assessment of the effect of driver age on traffic accident involvement using log-linear models
Mohamed A. Abdel-Aty, Chien L. Chen and James R. Schott 851